

!

•^&~!ã} \*Á c@^Á|^\*âcä { æ&^Á [-Á c@^á!Á c@! [ ] ^•ÉÁ %É!æàÁ }æcä [ ]æ|ã • { ÉÁ à [! ] Á ä }Á c@^Á  
^!æÁ [-Á æ]cäÉ& [| ]}âæ|Á •c! ~\*\*|^ÉÁ [-c^}Á ^~æc^áÁ c@^Á { [ ]æ!&@âæ|Á •^•c^ { Á , âc@Á  
6)5)&%-5#60)&8!2 \* :#>! "0"+)0"-# \* )&-06!%"2#2.6!#-2#H0-&#-&(#, -. (#/0-1%-#  
6)&2%("0" (#/0-1#&-4%)&-5%2 \* #-&#% \* \* "(%-4"#(-&' "0:N@! ; ) < "7"0=#&#4! "#3)24K  
0"7)5.4%)&#<)05(=#H0-&#-44-6! "(#4!"#, -. (%#\$&' ( ) \* #<%4!#65-%\*2#)+#%4#1"%&'#  
-&4%KH25- \* %6=#<!%6!#4!"&#30) \* 34" (#-#<-0#)+#<)0(2#1"4<"&# , -. (#/0-1%-#  
-&(#H0-&0#

M8# ("65-0%&'#H25- \* #4)#1"#4!"#1-2%2#)+#4!"#H0-&%-&#0"3.15%6#-&(#  
18#30)3-'-4%&'#4!"#"24-15!2! \* "#84#)+#-&#H25- \* %6#24-4"##&#H0-&=#4!"#  
65"0%6-5#5"- ("02!%3#<-2#6) \* 3"4%&'#<%4!#4!"#/5# , -D. (#)&#4!"#0#)<&#  
4.0+:#>!"#65-%\*#4!-4#4!"8#<"0"#0.5%&'#-66)0(%&'#4)#H25- \* %6#&)0\*2#  
-&(#40-(%4%)&2#-&(#5)!)%&'#-+4"0#4!"#2-+"48#)+#4!"#!)58#35-6"2#  
%&#F"66-#-&(#F"(%&-#!-(#1" "&#4!"#/5# , -D.(02#\*)24#%\*3)04-&4#  
-0'. \* "%&# +)0# 5"%4% \* -68:# P.04!"0\*)0"# /8-4)55-!# Q.!)55-!#  
\$!) \* "%&=#4!"#5"- ("0#)+#4!"#H0-&%-&#0"7)5.4%)&#30)3-'-4" (#  
4!"#&)4%)&#4!-4#-#\*)&-06!8#<-2#1-2%6-558#&)&KH25- \* %6#-&(#  
c@æcÁæÁ|^]~à|ã&Á , æ:Ác@^Á [ ]|^Á-[! { Á [-Á•cæc^Áæá^~æc^Ác[ÁQ•|æ { ÉÁ

4)"#&40"&6!#42#3) < "0#&#4! "#0" '%)&#>)- \* 35#8#4! %2#0'2"##&#0-&#-&#3) < "0=#4! "# J , #! -2#+)6.2" (#)&# "44%&'#0#(#)+#4! "#H0-&#-&#&.65"-0#30)'0- \* #0-4!"0#4! -&# &~!ãã } \* Ác@Áã } ' ~ ^ } & ^ Áã } Á [c@^!Á } æcã [ ] •ÉÁ

E ! %5" #4! "# H0-&#-&# &.65"-0#30)'0- \* # (-4"2# 1-6!#4) #4!"# , ! -!-#4!"# 0"-64)02#<"0"#"?65.2!7"58#.2" (#4) #' "&"0-4"#"&"0'8#. &4%#4!"#5-4" #@A[S2#-&(# "-058#@AAS2:## ; "0" #4! "#5" - ("02!%3#)+#H0-&# ("6" (" (#4) #" ?3-&(#4! "#0#&.65"-0# 30)'0- \* #4) #1" '%&#4) # ("7"5)3#<"-3)&2#-&(#-#2!)04&.65"-0#10"-1) .4#4% \* "# V@ã-Á { ^æ } •Ác@æcÁQ!æ } Áã-Á [ [ \ã ] \* Ác [ Á ~ ã&\ | ^ Áã ^ Ç | [ ] Á } ~ & | ^æ! Á , ^æ } [ ] •ÉÁ • @ [ ~ |ã Á %4#& " ("#4! " \* =1.4#&)4#&"6"22-0%58#4) #6)&24-&458#! -7" #&.65"-0#<-0!" - (2:#>!"# J , #0"23)& (" #2<%458#%#&-3338% #'30"22.0" #4) # "5% \* %&-4" #4!) 2" #2.3358!&'# &.65"-0#4"6!&5) '8#4) # H0-&#>!"# J , #! -2# 2!&6" # +)6.2" (#) &# -3358!&'# 2-&64% )&2#) &#H0-&#4) #6"-2" # -55& .65"-0#<"-3)&2# ("7"5)3 \* "%&#-&(#2.1 \* %4# 4) #&4"0&-4% )&-5#&23"64% )&2#4) # "&2.0" #4! "#8"-0" #6) \* 358%&'#<%4! #%&4"0&-4% )&-5# &.65"-0# "&"0'8#24-&(-0(2:#>!)%2#24" \* 2#0) \* #4! "# ("2%0" #4) #30"7" &4#H0-&#0) \* # -0 \* %&'#42"5+#<%4! #&.65"-0#<"-3)&2#-&(#&+)06%&'#42#-&4%K E "24"0&#2" &4% \* "%&4# -60)22#4!"#0" '%)&# V.00" &458# , - .(%# / 0-1% -#! -2#6!) 2" &#4) #0" \* -%&# -#& ) &K &.65"-0#-0 \* " (#24-4" # -& (#4) #&4) #2" "#1#<"-3)&2# ; ) < "7"0=#4! "#\$%&' ( ) \* #! -2# 0"6" &458#1" ' .&#4) #&' ) 4%-4" #<%4! #4! "#J , #! #&-&#-44" \* 34#4) # '-%&# \* )0" &.65"-0# 0"-64)02#-&(#-52)#! ) \* "'0)<#&.0-&# . \* # "&0%6! \* "#&4#35-&42:#>!)%2#3.42#4!"# }æcã [ ] Á [ ] Á }æ! Á , äc@ÄQ!æ } Áã } Á [ [ çã äã } \* Áã Á ~ ã&\ \ } ~ & | ^æ! Áã | ^æ \ | [ çã çã { ^ÉÁ P [ , ^Ç ^ÉÁ 4!"0" #2#) &"#4! %&'#4! -4#H0-&#! -2#4! -4# , - .(%# / 0-1% -# ( ) "2&D0#4!"# -1%5%48#4) # ( ) \* "24%6-558#30) ( .6" #1-55%24%6# \* %22%5"2:#H0-&#! -2#! - (#1%2# ( ) \* "24%6#30)'0- \* # +)0#-#5) &'#4% \* "#5%445" #) 3" &K2) .06" #%&+)0 \* -4% )&'#?%242#-1) .4#%42#6-3-1%5%4"2=# 1.4#%4#%2# 1& ) <8#%2#4! -4#4!"#30)'0- \* #%2#-&(7-&6" (#0"5-4#7" #4) #4!"#6) .&408!2# 6-3-1%5%4"2:#>!)%2# \* %22%5" #30)'0- \* #30)7% ("2#-#3"0+"64# ("5%7"08# \* "4!) (#+)0# -&8#&.65"-0#<-0!" - (#H0-&# ("7"5)32:#>!) .2#4!"# , - .(%2#+"-0#%2#4! -4#2!) .5(# H0-&#6) &4%&. "#-5) &'#%42#3-4! #4# <%55#! -7" #&.65"-0#<"-3)&2#-&(#4!"# , - .(%2# <%55#! -7" #&4) ! %&'#4) #6) \* 1-4#4!"#4!0"-4#3)2" (#4) #4! "#0#&-4% )&#18#! -7%&'#-# ! )24%5" #&.65"-0#-0 \* " (#&'% ! 1)0#

V@^Á , !•cÁã }c^! ; !^æcã [ ] Á [-Áã }c^! ; }æcã [ ]æ! Á | ^æcã [ ] •Á c@æcÁ &æ } Á ^Ç |æã } Á 4!"#1" !-7%)0#) + , - .(%# / 0-1% -#%2#4!"#0" -5%24#40- (%4) &#-2#3% )&"0" (#18# ; -&2# F)0" &4! - .:#>)# -#0" -5%24# , - .(%# / 0-1% -# ("2%0"2# -# &.65"-0# ("4"00" &4#4) # 6) \* 1-4#H0-&#D2# &.65"-0#<"-3)&2#-&(#- \* 1%4% )&2:#Q"-5%2 \* # \* "0" ("#&#4!"# 3)24K E)05 (K E-0#<)05 (#<!"#&4!"# '5)1-5#%&24%4.4% )&2#2.6!# -2#4!"#^"-'. "# )+# -4% )&2# ("2%0" (#4) #3"0+"64#2)6"48#-&(#60"-4" # "7"05-24%&'#3"-6" #<!%6!# ~cc^! | ^ Á-æã | ^ ÁÉÁc-^! Áæ } [ •cÁ | ÉÁ ^ Á •Á [-Á , \*cã } \*ÉÁ , @ã&@Ác | !^Ác@^Á , [ |ãÁæ }æ! cÉÁ

ÁÁÁÁHÁÁÁÁÜ [ à^!cÁRÉÁÜ^æ! ; ] ÉÁ%Q!æ } q•ÁP ~ & | ^æ! ÁÜ! [ \*!æ { KÁÜæ•cÉÁÜ! ^•Á ) cÉÁæ } ááØ ~ c | ^ÉÁ+Á Containing Iran: Strategies for Addressing the Iranian Nuclear Challenge#Y , -&4-#F) &6-0#Q / \_ ` # V)03)0-4% )&#CS@CZ#@SK@:#: ###X###1% (::#@B: ÁÁÁÁ Tæ@ { [ ~ ÁÁPæà [ ~ •@Áæ } á!Ó! &'&^ÁÜcæ } | ^ ÉÁ% Y @ ^ ÁÜá | ÉÜá&ÁÜæ ~ ááKÉ!æáæÁá•ÁV" | } á } Ác [ Á \_ .65"-0#9) < "0=# Bloomberg Businessweek#F -06! #CS=#CS@ [ =!44320aa<<:15) \* "1"0':6) \* a

%&4"0&-4%)&-5#0"5-4%)&2#4!" )0%242#1" '-&#4)# -'0" "#4! -4#4!"# (<)05(# <-2#7"08#  
2% \* %5-0#4)# -# '5)1-5# F-6!%-7"55%-&#3)<"0#240. ' '5"#)0#-#; )11"2%-&#24-4"#) +  
&-4.0" :#H&#; -&2#F)0" "&4! - .02#1) ) l=#Politics Among Nations=#! "#<0#4"20#

H&4"0&-4%)&-5#3)5%4%62=#5# l "# -55#3)5%4%62=#%2# -#240. ' '5"#+)0#3)<"0#:#  
E! -4"7"0#4!" "# .54% \* -4"# -% \* 2#) +#%&4"0&-4%)&-5#3)5%4%62=#3)<"0#  
%2# -5<-82#4!" "# \* \* \* (" -4"# -% \* :# ,4-4"2" \* &#-&(#3")35"2# \* -8#  
.54% \* -4"58#2" " l#+0" " ( ) \* =2"6.0%48#30)23"0%48#)0#3)<"0#%42"5+:#  
V@^ ^{ æ^ Áâ^, } ^Ác@^â!Á \* [æ]•Áâ} Ác^! { •Á[-ÁæÁ!^]â~â [ ^•ÉÁ]@â] [ • [ ] @â&ÉÁ  
"6) ) \* %6=#)0#2)6!-5#% (" -5:# >!"8# \* -8#!)3" #4! -4#4!"2#% (" -5#  
<%5# \* -4"0%-5#b" #4!0) . ' !# %42#) <&#%&&"0#+)06"=#4!0) . ' !# (%7%&"#  
%&4"07"&4%)&=#)0#4!0) . ' !#4!"# &-4.0-5# ("7"5)3" \* &4#) +#! . \* -8#  
-+-%02:#M.4#<!"&"7"0#4!"8#240#7"4)0# -5#b"4!"#0#') -5#18# \* " -&2#  
) +#%&4"0&-4%)&-5#3)5%4%62=#4!"8#( )#2)#18#240%7%&'#+)0#3)<"0#:

Q-4!"0#4! -&# -#<)05(#6) )3"0-4%#) &#40-&2&-4%)&-5#%22. "2# "7"08#2%&'5"#  
%&4"0-64%)&%2# -&#)33)04. &%48#%&#< !%6!#24-4"2# \* -8# ' -%&'0" -4"0#3)<"0#)0#  
- .4!)0%48#)7"0#4!)! "02:#>!.2=#6) )3"0-4%)&%2#5% \* %4" (#4)4% \* "2#) +# -12)5.4"#  
60%2%2#)0#&"6"22!48#%, %&6"#24-4"2#2" " l#2.07%7-5#-2# \* .6!#-2#4!"8#2" " l#3)<"0#  
6) )3"0-4%)&%2#-52)5% \* %4" (#4)4% \* "2#&#< !%6!#7"08#24-4"4#! -4#%2#6) )3"0-4%#'  
â} Ác@^Á!æ||æ} &^+Á , â||Á^ ~ æ||^ Áâ^)^, cÉÁQ} Á@â [ [ \ÉÁ T [ ^!^ \* ] c@æ~Áæ] • [ Á [ ^c]â} ^•Á  
4!"# "5" \* "&42#) +#3)<"0#< !%6!#6) &2%24#) +#" " '0-3!8#&-4.0-5#0"2) .06"2#  
%& (.240%-5#6-3-6%48# \* %5%4-08#30"3-0" (&"22#-3)3.5-4%)&=#&-4%)&-5#6! -0-64"0#  
}æcâ [ ]æ!Á { [ !æ!ÉÁæ} âÁ ~ æ!æc^ Á [-Áââ] | [ { æ&^É!#F)0" "&4! - .02#+)6.2#%2#) &#4!"#  
æâ!æc^ Á [-!ÁæÁ•cæc^Ác [ Ác!æ] •]æc^ÁcÁ%•)æ•&^cÁ [ [ , ^!+Áâ} c [ Á { !j!æcæ!^ Á [ [ , ^!É#M8#  
4!%2#F)0" "&4! - .# \* " -&2#4!"# -1%5%48#4# \* )1%5#b"8) .0# "&4#0"#24-4"#+)0#-#<-0#  
[ !ÁæcÁ | ^æ•cÁæ] | ] !iæc^Ác@^Á] | ] !^!Áæ { [ ^ }cÁ [-Á!^• [ ^!&•Á!^ ~ â!^Áâ à^Ác@^Á  
\* %5%4-08#%#&#1"2#2" &2"=#4!"#<)05 (#2#-&#-0 \* 2#0-6"#&#< !%6!#7"08) &"-44" \* 342#  
4)#'0-1#-2# \* .6!#&-26" &#3)<"0#-2#4!"8#6-&#4)4.0#%&4)0# -5# \* %5%4-08#3)<"0#  
<!"&#4!"#4% \* "6) \* "2:#V) &2% ("0%#4! -4#7"08#24-4"#" ("2%0"2#3)<"0# \* " -&2#  
4! -4#4!"#5# l "5#!) ) (#) +#)0 \* %&'# -55#-86"2#%2#65)2"#4)#&#) :#> !%2#%2#1"6- .2"#  
8) .0#-55#8#) &" (-8#6-8#" -2%58#1"6) \* "#8) .0#" &" \* 8#4!"#8"?4# (-8#%#4! -4#24-4"#"  
&)<#3"06"%7"2#8) .#-2#-4#4!0" -4#4)4!"#0#3)<"0#:#

# R7"8#4!%2#4!" )0"4%6-5#3-0- (%! \* =#5"402# -3358# %4#4# \* ) ("0#& (-8#  
, - . (#/0-1%-#>)+.558# .& ("024-&(#4!%2#4!"0"#-0"#-#6) .35"#) +#1-2!6#+-64)02#  
0"5-4%&'4#) , - . (#/0-1%-#4! -4#! -7"4)1"#. & ("024) ) (:#H#CS@ \#-66)0(%&'4)#  
c12"07-4)08#)0#G6) ) \* %6#V) \* 35"%48# \ \#3"06"&4#) +#4!"# @ [ B#1%55#) &# ( ) 55-02!#  
<)04!#) +#?3)042#) +#4!"#&-4%)&#) +# , - . (#/0-1%-#6- \* "#0) \* #60. ("3"40)5" . \* :#S#

###L###; -&2#d:#F)0" "&4! - .#Politics Among Nations#Y\_ "<#e)010# /5+0" (# /:#\$&)3=#@AXAZ=#@B:  
### [ ###1% (::# [ SK@S\ :  
###A###1% (::#@X:  
ÁÁÁFÉÁÁÁÁUà•^!; çæc [ !^Á- [ !ÁÔ& [ ] [ !æ&Ô [ ] ] | ^çac^ ÁÇUÔÔDÉÁ•Uæ ~ äâ!çE!æàææ+æ&&^•••âÁ T æ^ÁHÉÁ  
GÉF!ÉÁ@cc] •K@Dæc]æ•É ^áææÉ { æc^Áâ~^Á] D] | , | ^D& [ ^ } c! ^D•æ~DÉ  
; @SSS') 8#&-8#>8

V@^Á[á]Á, ^!á•Ác@æcÁ]! [çîá^Ác@^Á { æb[!îc^Á[-Ác@^ÁSâ} \* â [ { q•Á, ^æ|c@Áæ!^Á| [ &æc^âÁ  
%&#4! "#G-24"0&#90)7!&6"#)+# , - . (%# / 0-1%-#4! -4#1)0("02#4!"#9"02%-&#R .5+=#  
f -4-0-#-&(#M-!0-%&#>!%2#2#-52)#&"#)+#4!"#5"-24#3)3.5-4" (#30)7!&6"2#)+  
4!"#6) . &408#<¼4!#\* )24#)+#4!"#&-4%)&D2#3")35"#5%7%&'# )&#4!"#<"24"0&#6)-24#  
-0"-&#"0-F"66-#-&(#F"(%&-:©#F)24#)+#4!"#&-4%)&D2#, !D¼"3)3.5-4%)&#5%7"2#  
%&#4!"#G-24"0&#90)7!&6"#&#<!%6!#4!"#&"% ' !1)0&'#6) . &40%"2#-0"#-52)# , !¼4"#  
\* -U)0%48#&-4%)&2:®#>!"#\$%&'() \* "#?3)042#\* )24#)+#4#2%)5#4!0) . ' !#4!"# , 40-¼#)+  
; )0\* . b#4! -4#5%&12#4!"#9"02%-&#R .5+#!¼4!#4!"#H&(%-&#c6"-&:®#c&#)&"#2%("#+  
4!"# , 40-¼#2#c \* -&#-&(#)&#4!"#4!"#0#2%("##2#H0-&:##

, %6"#4!"#@ALA#0"7)5.4% )&#H0-&#! -2#1" )&#-&#"&" \* 8#)+#4!"#; ) . 2"#)+#  
, - . (:#H0-&#0"30"2"&42#-#0%2%&'#0"')&-5#3)<"0#6-3-15"#)+#6! -55'&'&'# , - . (%#  
3)<"0#%&#4!"#0"')&:#H0-&#! -2#4-1" )&#- (7-&4-' "#1&24-1%5%48#%&#4!"#0"')&#18#  
^ç]æ]ââ}\*Áâc•Áâ} ' ^}&^Áæ&![••Á•^ç^!æ]æcâ[ ]•ÉÁQ}Á Û^!âæÉÁQ!æ}Á @æ•Á à^^}Á  
-15"#4)\*#-%&4-%&#/22-(#-2#5"-("0#)+#4!"#&-4%)&#18#)&-15%&'#4!"#/#8-4)55-!#4)#  
6)&4%& . "#2.33)04#)+#4!"#7-24#&"4<)012#)+#4"00)0%242#-60)22#4!"#0"')&#0#

P%024# / 22- (#<)&#!%2#<-0#4)#24-8#%&#3)<"0:#R0-&4" (=!"#0.5"2#  
-#6! -55'&'&'#=#+0-!%5"-# -&(#+0-' \* "%4" (# , 80%-]# )&"#<!"0"#  
7%)5"&6"#<¼55#&4#6"-2"#%&#4!"#6)\*%&'#8"-02#&)0#<¼55#"++ )042#4#  
~ }•æcÁ @â { õ0!æ}ÉÁâ^• ]âc^Á ]![-[~ }âÁæ}âÁ ]^!•âc^}cÁ â [ { ^•câ&Á  
3)5!4#6-5#-&(#"6)&)\*%6#7.5&"0-1%5%4"2=#!-2#"\*)&240-4" (#-&#  
. &<-7"0%&'#6)\* \* %4 \* "%&4#)#¼2# \* %22%)&#%&# , 80%=-#%&60"-2!&'58#  
3.06! -2!&'#-&4!"0#240-4" '%6#1)0("0#<¼4!#H20-"5:#E)0!%&'#18#  
<¼4!=#-&(#4!0) . ' !# ; "b1)55-!#H0-&%-&#3)<"0#30)U"64%)&#-60)22#  
4!"#F% (5"#G-24#!-2#2180)6!"4" (:#M)4!#H0-&#-&(# ; "b1)55-!#-0"#  
"&40"&6!" (#&# , 80%=-#!%6!#<%55#\* -1"#-&8#J: , :#"++)042#4#6) . &4"0#  
c@^â!Á!^\*â[ ]æ]ââ} ' ^}&^Áæ&![ •&@Á@æ!â!â!É®

, 80%-D2#1)0("0#<¼4!#^"1-&)&#-55)<2#H0-&#4)#30)7% ("\*")0"# \* -4"0%-5#2.33)04#  
4)# ; "b1)55-!#-2#<"55#-2#6)&4%& . "#3)<"0#30)U"64%)&#%&#4!"#0"')&#- ' -%&24#  
>.01"8#-&(#H20-"5#1)4!#)+#<!%6!#<"0"#!%24)0%6-558# \* -U)0# J , # -55%"2:#H0-&#  
!-2#-52)#1" )&#+)6.2!&'#)&#4!"0#-0"-2#65)2"0#4# , - . (%# / 0-1%-:#H&#e" \* "&=#  
4!"# ("65%&"#)+#/#5# / 1 ( .55-!# , -5"-51#0.52e" \* "&=#/8.9(((\ )T4((( @\ )T4((( @\ )T4#T#r&.

à}Ác@^Á&[ ] 'à&cÁ @æ•Á [ ] | ^Á ] ! [ç^}Ác[Á à^Á à } ^~^&cáç^ÉÁ %Ö^• }ác^Ác@^Á Ûæ~ àáá æá!Á  
+ )06"02#1 "24# "+)042=#4#1 -2#+-%5" (#4) #(%25) (' "#4! "# ; . )4!%2:#>! "#J /G02#+)06"2#  
! -7" #1 " #& \* )0" #2.66"22+ .5#%&#4! "#2) .4!# #4! "#6) .&408#-0) .&(#4! "#3)04#  
6%48#)#/ ("&#M.4#4! "0" #4#2#6! -55"&' "(#18#-5K f -" (-#483"2#<!)#! -7" #4.0&" (#  
4! " #e" \* "#&#! %&4"05-&(2#%&4) #4! "#0#2-&64. -08:N! , - . (# /0-1%-02#%&-1%5%48#4)#  
{æá}cæá }Ác@^Á Û^}à } • |æá-!^ÁÁ [-ÁQ!æ }æ }Áá } ' ^ }&^Á@æ•Á! : [ç^}Ác[Á à^Á ÁæÁ {æ }!Á  
2"6.0%48#02!#)0#! "\$%&' ( ) \* :#c&# "6" \* 1"0#0C4!#=#&#0-&#-&K \* - ("#M.0! ! -&#  
GÁáæ||á•cá&Á { à••á|Á^ , æ•Á , !^áá à ^Ác@^Á P [ ~c@á!^Á^!ÁæcÁ Ûá~æá@É!#>! "# \* %22%5"#  
<-2#%&4"06"34" (#18#4! "#6%4"2# J , K \* - ("#9-40%)4# \* %22%5"# (" +&2" #1-44"0%"2#  
-&(#&#)6-2. -54%"2#)0# (- \* - " "#<-2#2.24-%& ("=#1.4#%4#0" \* -%&2# -#3) <"0+ .5#  
0" \* %& ("0#)#! ) <#+-0#0#-&02#0" -6!#%2:@A

Éááááá [ ] æ||^ÁQ!æ~Á @æ•Á à^Á& [ { ^Áæ }ÁQ!æ }æ }Á ] ~ ] ] ^cÁc@æ } \óÁc[Ác@^ÁVÙq•Á  
+-%5" (#-44" \* 34#-4#0" '% \* "#6! -&' "0

ÉÁ } ^ , Áá ~á|áá } \* Á \* [ ^•Á ~ ] ÑÁQcáá•Á|á \^| ^Ác@æcÁc@^Á&^ { ^ } cÁæ } áÁá!á& \ • Á  
&æ { ^Á-! [ { ÁQ!æ } ÉÁÉ } áá , @^ } Á à |!áá ^ [ ~ ] \* ÁQ!æ~áá { ^ } Ácæ \^Á } á|Á•  
4)# " #4! #! "#4! "#%5%6%4#(0. '2#-0" #5%!"58#4)#! -7" #1 " #&2 \* . '5" (#  
-60)22#4! "#3)0) .2#H0-&#-&#1)0 ("0:#/ &(#4! -402#&)4# "7"&4! "#! -5+#  
)#%4:# /60)22#4! "#6) .&408#H0-&#-&K23)&2)0" (# \* %5%4%-2#-0"#! -0(#  
-4#<)0!# "24-15%2!%&' # -#6)00%()0#4)# \* )7" # \* "#& -&(#' .&2#4)#  
30)?8#+)06"2#%&# , 80%#-#-&(#^"1-&)&:#/ &(#%&#4! "#! -552#)+3) <"0#  
á}ÁÓæ \* @áæáÉÁç^ }Ác@^Á [ { •cÁ•^ }á |!ÁQ!æ~áá&æáá }^Á [- , &áæ }Á @æç^Á  
1" "#&15"22" (=)0#1) .&6" (#) .4=#18#H0-&02#5" - ("02!%3:CS

V@æ } \óÁc[Ác@^ÁVÙÁ [ ~•cá } \* ÁUæááæ { ÁP ~••^á }Á! [ { Á } [ , ^!Áæ } ác@^Á•~à•^~^ } cÁ  
æcc^ { } cÁc[ÁÁ!^æc^ÁæÁY^•c^! } Áá^ { [ &!æ&^ÉÁ [ { á^! }ÁQ!æ~Á @æ•Á-æ||^ } Á , ^||Á } á^!Á  
H0-&#-&#6)&40)5:#H0-&#%2#& } <#3"06! " (#) &#4! "#& )04! "0&#-&(#2) .4! "0&#1)0 ("02#  
)#4! "\$%&' ( ) \* #) + , - . (## /0-1%=-#3)2%&' #-#0" -5#4!0" -4#4)4! "#2"6.0%48#)+4! "#  
}æcá [ ] ÉÁ Ûæcæ!ÉÁá^ } æc~!^Á [-Áác•Á @æ!^áá [á] , ^|áá , ác@ÁQ!æ } Áæ } áá • @æ!^áá à |!á^!Á  
<%4!# , - . (## /0-1%=-#! -2#! - (#4) # \* -%&4-%&#') ) (#0"5-4%)&2#<%4!#1)4!#&-4%)&2:CS  
, - . (## /0-1%=-#! -2# "&' -' " (#%&# -&# -%0=#2" -=#-&(#5-&(#15)6! - ("#)+# f -4-0#  
%&#6)&U .&64%)&# <%4!#4! "# J /G=# G' 834#-#-&(#M-!0-%&#>! #2#<-2#1"6-.2" #)+  
c@^Á-æá } ^!Ác[Á { ^cÁæÁ|á•cÁ [-ÁFHÁá^ } æ } á•ÉÁc@^Á , !•cÁ [-Á , @á&@Á , æ•Ác[Á&~!áááç•Á  
0"5-4%)&2#<%4!#H0-&:CS# , - . (## /0-1%-02# ("2#0" (#4) #30"7"&4#<!--4#! -33"& ("#&#

%0-&K8" \* "#K!) .4!%K2-5 \* -&a \X\BBWa:  
###@L###1%(:  
ÁÁÁF } ÁÁÁÁ^Á { ^ } Á Û^á^!ÁÓæ||á•cá&Á T á••á|ÁáQ!c^!&^ } c^áÁUç^!Á Ûá~æá@É+Á #` "6" \* 1"0#0#A=#CS@=#  
!4430aa<<<:116:6) \* a&" <2a<)05 (K \* % (5"K" -24KXCX@CLCA:  
###@A###1%(:  
ÁÁÁGÉÁÁÁVá { Ác!æ } \* [ ÉÁ%0!æ } ÁÓ [ { á } æc^Á•ÁQ!æ~Ác^!ÁÁVÉÜÉÁcPæ } á^ááç@^ÁÓ [ ~ ] c!~ÁUç^!ÁqÉ+Á  
New York Times,#d.58#0\=#CS@L=#!44320aa<<<:8&4% \* "2:6) \* aCS@LaSLa@ \a<)05 (a \* % (5" -24a  
á!æ } Éá!æ~Éá!æ } æ } É [ , ^!Éc [ |É  
ÁÁÁGFÁÁÁÁVá Üæcæ!ÁÓ!á••KÁ Y @æcÁY [ ~Á^ÁáV[ÁS [ , É+Á #d.58#0#A=#CS@L=#!4430aa<<<:116:6) \* a  
&" <2a<)05 (K \* % (5"K" -24KXS@LBLEL:  
###CC###1%(:

;BSSS')8#&=8#>8

Q!æ~Áæ}ãÄÿ^ { ^ }Á-! [ { Á@æ ] ] ^ } ä } \* Áæ \* æä } ÉÁÛ [ ÉÁæÁà | [ & \ æ ä ^ Á [ - Ác @ ^ Á & [ ~ } c! ^ Á & æ { ^ Á  
4) #1 "#&#) 0 ("0#4) #+ ) 06 " + . 558#1 " " 3# f -4-0# . & ("0#4! "#\$%&' ( ) \* D2#6) & 40) 5:#  
c &# -55# +0) & 42=# , - . (%# / 0 -1% -# ! -2# 5) 24# -# 5) 4# ) + # ' 0) . & (# 4) # H0 -& :# > ! "#  
\$%&' ( ) \* # ! -2# 1 " " & # 5) ) I % & ' # 4) # % & 60 " -2 " # % 42# ( " + " & 2 % 7 " # 6 -3 -1 % 5 % 4 " 2# -& (# & ) 4#  
\* -1 " # 4! " # & -4% ) & # 2) # 0 " 5% -& 4# ) & # ) % 5# -2# 4! " # \* -% & # 2) . 06 " # ) + # < " -54! :# H&# 4! " #  
g% 2% ) & # CSBS=# 0 " 5 " -2 " (# 18# V0) < & # 90% & 6 " # F ) ! - \* \* " (# 1% & # , -5 \* -&=# % 4# 6 -552#  
+) 0# -# \* -22% 7 " # 0 " 240 . 64 . 0% & ' # 4! " # " 6) & ) \* 8# 4! -4# 6 -552# +) 0# \ S# 3 " 06 " & 4# ) + # -55#  
( " + " & 2 " # " ? 3 " & ( % 4 . 0 " 2# 4 ) # 1 " # 23 " & 4# ) & # ( ) \* " 24% 6 -558# 30) ( . 6 " ( # ' ) ) ( 2# 18#  
CSBS:CB

Ô [ ] • c! ~ & cãçã • { Á ! ^ | ä • Á [ ] Á c @ ^ Á ] ! ^ { ä • Á c @ æ c Á % ä ä ^ æ • Á & [ ] • c! ~ & cÁ ! ^ æ | ä cã • Á ^ æ } ä Á  
4! -4# -55# - ' "&42# -& (#240.64.0"2# -0"# \* .4. -558#6)&244.4" (:N<L> !#2# \* " -&2#  
4! -4# -8# - ' "&402# -64%)&2# -0"#1-2" (#)++4! "#2824" \* # -2# \* .6!# -2#4! "#2824" \* #  
0" -642#4)#4! "# - ' "&4#c0#%&#2# \* 35"0#4"0 \* 2#4! "#2824" \* #%2#<! -4#24-4"2# \* -I"#  
)#%4#; ,6! )5-02#-60)22#-55#4!" )0"4#6-5#3-0- (' \* 2#6-8#- '0"#4! -4#4! "#2824" \* #  
%&#<!%6!#24-4"2#)3"0-4"#2#-&-06!8#<! "0"#4! "0"#2#& )#2#&' .5-0#2)7"0"%&  
0.5%&'#)7"0#)4!"0#24-4"2:#!#4!%2#2824" \* 2#24-4"2#6-&#%&4"030"4#4!"# \* "-&!&'#)#  
æ}æ!&@^Äâ~^!^}c|^ÉÄæÁ•cæc^Á& [ ]|äÁ@æç^ÁæÁ!^æ|ä•cÉÄ|ä^!æ|ÉÄ [ ]!Á^}cã!^!^}ä~^Á  
%&4"030"4-4%)&#)#<! -4# -&-06!8# \* "-&2:#>!%2# \* "-&2#4! -4# -#24-4"6-&# -64#  
%&4! "#2- \* "#2824" \* #<!#6) \* 35"4"58# (%+"0" &4#%&4"030"4-4%)&2#)#4! "#<)05 (:#  
P [ , ^ç!ÉÄ•cæc^Áæ!^Áæ| [ Ä] ' ^}&^Äâ^Ác@^!ÁÄ}c^!æ&cã [ ]•Á , äcÄ [ c@^!Á•cæc^Á•ÉÄ  
P)0#"?- \* 35"#4! "#J , #'-%& ("#42# ("&448#-2#4! "#30"2"07"0#)#4! "#E"24"0&  
^%1"0-5#<)05 (# (.0%&'#4! "#V)5 (#E-0#-'-%&24#4! "# , )7"#4J&%)&4! -4#2) . !'4#4)#  
"& (#E"24"0&#5%1"0-5%2 \* #H&4!%2#<-8#24-4"2#-0"#2)6%-5%b" (#4)#-64#-#6"04-%&  
<-8#-& (#4! .2#'-%&-&# ("&448#4!0) . '!#2)6%-5%b-4%)&:

, - . (%# / 0 - 1% - 02#% ("&448#%2#0"5-4%7"58#6) \* 35"?# ( . "#4)%42#6) \* 35%6-4" (#  
0"5-4%)&2!#3#<#4!#H25- : \* # , - . (%# / 0 - 1% - #5-0"58# ( . "#4)%42#6)&40)5#)#4! "#6!4%"2#  
)#F"66-#-& (#F" (%&-#%2#-# ("358#0"5%" .2#2)6%"48:#>!"# ; ) .2"#)# , - . (#  
0"5%"2#)8#0"5%"&#-2#-#2) .06"#)#5"4% \* -68#)0#4!"#0#0.5"#)7"0#4!"#&-4%)&0

>!%2#2) . '!4#% ("&448#%2#1-2" (#30# \* -0%58#) &#240#64#)12"07-&6"#  
)#H25- \* # -& (#)#6) .02"#=#) &#5)8-548#4)#4! "# ; ) .2"#)# , - . (:#>!"#  
3-%&24-1!&'#"+)04#)#"?3-& (#42#1-2%2#)+5"4% \* -68#%2#4! "# , - . (%#  
<-8#)+6)3!&'#<!#<!-4"7"0#4!0"-4"&2#4!"#0.5%&'#(8&-248-#1"#4#  
- \* 1%4%) .2#&'!1)02#)0#- (%6-5#%(")5) "%2#4#) \* #4! "#) .42#("=#)0#  
( ) \* 24%6#)33)2%4%)&2#0"7)5.4%)&-080=#-&4%K0)8-5%24=#)0#0"5%" .2#  
+ .& (- \* "#4-5%24:#M8# \* "#3)8!&'#0"5%"&#+)0#4!"#2#3.03)2"#=4! "#  
, - . (%# \* )&-06!8#!-2#-64. -558#-7-%5" (#42"5#)+#H25- \* #4)#6!-&' "#  
4!"#24. -4%)&#&#<!#6!#0"5%"&#6)&244.4"2#4!"#30"() \* %&-&4#  
30)7%("0#)#4!"#0"5%" \* "#02#5"4% \* -68:C!

, - . (%#2)6%"48#!-2#1" "&#6.54%7-4" (#-0) .& (#!"#40-&26"& ("&6"#)+#40#1-5#1)&(2#  
4)#60"-4"#5)8-548#4)<-0(#4!"#0)8-5#+- \* %58#-0) .& (#-#2!&'5"# , .&#%F.25% \* #  
, - . (%# ("&448#>!"#S!&'#)# , - . (%# / 0 - 1% - #%2#&#4#) &#58#4! "#6!%"+"?"6.4#7"#  
-& (#2)5"#3)<"0#)#4! "#&-4%)&#!"#%2#-52)#4! "#V.24) (%-&#)+4! "#>># ; ) ; 58#  
T [ ! ~ ^ • KÁ T ^ & & æ ä æ } ä Á T ^ ä } æ c Ä V @ ä • Á • ä \* } ä , ^ • Á ä \* ! ^ æ c ! Á æ ~ c @ [ ! ä c ^ Á c @ æ } Ä b ~ • c Ä

Q"7%"<#G22-8-N# #BS=#&):#C#YCSSXZ#CBS:  
ÄÄÄG I ÄÄÄÄR [ • ^ ] @ Ä Þ Ç [ É Ä Ü ^ | ä \* ä ] } Ä æ } ä Þ æ c ä [ ] æ | Ä Q ä ^ } c ä c ^ Ä ä } Ä Ü æ ~ ä ä Ä C E ! æ ä æ É + Ä  
, 4-4" #H#H&4"0&-4%)&-5#Q"5-4%)&2#>!"#)08-N# The Indian Journal of Political Science, #LS=#&):#X#  
YCSSAZ#AWC:  
ÄÄÄG I ÄÄÄÄR [ • ^ ] @ Ä Þ Ç [ É Ä Ü ^ | ä \* ä ] } Ä æ } ä Þ æ c ä [ ] æ | Ä Q ä ^ } c ä c ^ Ä ä } Ä Ü æ ~ ä ä Ä C E ! æ ä æ É + Ä  
=#7)5:#BX=#&):#B=#@AA[=#33:#BW:#  
##CA##ÄÜæ~|ÄY [ [ äÉÄ%Ši-^Äæ}ä|Ä^\*æ^Ä[-ÄSi] \* ÄØæ@äÉ+Ä #/ .'.2#=#CSS!:





T~@æ { { ^âÁQà } ÁÙæ~âÁ!^æjâ: ^âÁc@æcÁ Yæ@@æâi• { Á@æâÁæââiçâ [ ] æ|Á à^ } ^, &iæ|Á

H0-&#4) &#58#( " )5) '%-558#6! -55' &' '2#4! "#5" '%4\* -68#)#4! "#, -.(%#\*) &-06!8#  
1.4#%2#-52)#%&#-#240. ' '5"#+)0#3) <"0#%&#4! "#F#((5"#G-24:#H25- \*#%&#4! "#H0-&#-&#  
6)&4" ?4#60"-4"2#-#(#+ "0"&4#( "%&4#80

, %&6"#4! "#@ALA#Q"7)5.4%) &#%&#H0-&#4! "#6). &408D2#')7"0&\* "%&4#  
!-2#1" "#&#1-2" (#)&#'.%(-&6"#)#, !%T#%65"0%G2:#P). &(" (#.&("0#  
4!"#5"-("02!%3#)#/#8-4)55-!#\$!) \* "%&#=#4! "#H25- \*%6#Q"3.15%6#)#  
H0-&#<-2#1)0&#).4#)#-#\* )7" \* "%&4#-\*) &'#, !%T#%65"0%G2#Y5" (#18#  
\$!) \* "%&#Z=#24-04" (#%&#4! "#@AWS2#4! -4#-(7)6-4" (#+)0#-&#-64%7"#  
!|[\^Á[-Ác@^Á&|^!&•Áâ}Á [|jáçá&•ÉÁS@[ { ^â}áÁ] [| \^Á^| [ ~ ^ ^]c|^Áæà [ ~ cÁ  
!%2# ("2%0"#4#)"#?3)04#4! "#0"7)5.4%) &#-&(#10%#'#U.24%6"#4!0). ' !#  
H25- \*#4#-55#; )<"7"0#\* -&8#65"0%G2#%&#4! "#/0-1#<)05(#24%55#-1#"#  
à^Ác@^Á { [|^Ác!æââçá [ ]æ|Á ~ ^Áçá•cÁ [|^Ác@æcÁ [ ]^Á] | [çââ^Á&|^!&•Á  
4!"#)33)04. &%48#4)#%&7)57"#4! " \* 2"57"2#%&#3)5%4%62#%&#4! "#\* )24#( "%#  
2%4. -4%)&2.XS

, %&6"#4! "#Q"7)5.4%) &#H0-&#1-2#"?3"0%"&6" (#-#%' -&4%6#2! "#4#%&#4! "##&-4.0"#)#  
%42#')7"0&\* "%&4#Q-4!"0#4! -&#1"%&'#5" (#18#-#("7).4#F.25%\*#\*) &-06!=#:#!"#  
, !-!=#4! "#&-4%) &#<-2#4)#1"#0.5" (#18#4! "#0"5%"%) .2#5"-("02#4! " \* 2"57"2#>!"#  
/8-4)55-!#("2%0" (#)&#4!%&'0#4! "#"&#)#%#&U.24%6"2#4)#F.25%\*2#-60)22#4! "#  
<)05(:#>!2#<-2#&#4#)?65.2%7"#)#&#8#,#%#-F.25%\*2#1.4#-52)#%&65. (" (#, .&#%2=#  
-&(#+0) \*#4! "#/8-4)55-!D2#3"023"64%7"=#4! "0"#<-2#&#)'0"-4"0#%&U.24%6"#4! -&#  
4! "#, -.(%#F) &-06!8#>!"#, -.(%#\$%#'#! -(#2.33)04" (#4! "#)330"22%7"#, !-!#  
-&(#\*) &-06!%#2#-60)22#4! "#&4%0"#0"%'&#2) \* "4!%&'#4! -4#-66)0(%&'#4)#4! "#  
/8-4)55-!#<-2#%&! "0"&458#.&KH25- \*%6:X@#>)#H0-&#-&2=#4! "#, -.(%#\*) &-06!8#2#  
0"30"2"&4-4%7"#)#-#3"07"02%) &#)#4! "#+-%4!#4! -4#%2#2" "#!%&'#4)#.2"#H25- \*#4)#  
U.24%8#4! "#0#)<&#3"02) &-5#3) <"0#0-4!"0#4! -&#-(!"0%&'#4)#4! "#4"&"42#)#4! "#  
+-%4!:#

V@â•Á & [ ]'â&cÁ [-Á ââ^}çâc^Á @æ•Á ç!æ}•|æç^ââ æ&! [••Á c@^Á^ ^}çâ!^Á Tâââ|ÁÁ  
G-24:#, -.(%#/0-1%#-!-2#2" "#&4! "#3!82%6-5#)"#?3)04-4%) &#)#4! "#0"7)5.4%) &#  
æ&! [••Ác@^Á!^\*â [ ]Áæ}âÁc@^Áâ} 'æ { { æçá [ ]Á [-Á^Á&cæ!âæ}Ác^}•â [ ]•Áæ•ÁæÁ!^•|çÉÁ  
W}â^Á!Á Üæââæ { Á P~••^â}ÉÁQ!æ~Á, æ•ÁæÁ^Á~|æ!Á Ü~} }âÉ|^ââ \* [ç^!} { ^}çÁc@æcÁ  
<-2#7"! " \* "%&458#-&4%KH0-&#-&:XC#>!"#0"%' \* "#<-2#7"08# \* .6!#-+0-%(#)#-&#  
"#?3)04-4%) &#)#4! "#H0-&#-&#0"7)5.4%) &#4)#4! "#\* -U)0%48#, !%#-3)3.5-4%) &#-&#  
<-2#6)&24-&458# ("3)04%&'#, !%T#4"2#).4#)#4! "#6).&408#4)#H0-&#-&#4! "0#  
&-4%)&2:XBÁV@â•Á|^!&âc[Á ~ ]!â•â} \* Ác@æcÁ, ^!^Áçâ|^|ç|^Á ~ ]|^••^ââ^Ác@^ÁQ!æ~âÁ  
-0 \* 8:XX#>!"#)&#8#&-4%) &#4)#-44" \* 34#4)#2.33)04#4! "2"#.30%2%&'2#-&#(-66"34#  
4!"2"#0"+. ' "2#<-2#H0-&#/#2#-#0"2.54#H0-&#-'%&" (#-&#&)0 \* ).2#- \* ).&4#)#

##XS###H1% (::#@X@  
##X@###Ph0% '-#WCA:  
##XC###Q(6)44-#@BAK@XS:  
##XB###H1% (::  
##XX###H1% (::#@XC:

2)+4#3) < "0#-&(#0"23"64#)0#/0-1#, !%T%4"2=#<!)#!-7"#1" "&#5-0' "58#%'&)0" (#18#  
4!"#5-0'"0#3)3.5-4%)&#)+#/0-1#, .&&%2·X\#H0-&#!-2#2). '!4#4)#5"- (#-55#, !%T%4"2#  
0"'-0(5"22#)+#4!"%0#"4!&%6#)0%'&:#4&#4!"#' .5+#0" '%'&#H0-&#!-2#1" "&#5) ) !%&'#4)#  
"?35)%4#4!"#/0-1#, !%-#3)3.5-4%)&2#<!)#!-7"#"?3"0%"&6" (#2%\* %5-0#2%4. -4%)&2#  
c[Ác@^ÁQ!æ~ãÁÛ@iæÁCE!æà•K

>!"#!%24)08#)+#1)4!#!"#, -. (%#-&(#M- !0-%&#6) \* \* .&%4%"2#&7)57"2#

-# (%0"64#6! -55"&' "#4)#4! "#%("&4%48#)+# , -. (%#/0-1%-#-&(!) <#%4#2" "2#%42"5+:#H4#  
6! -55"&' "2#4! "#1"5%" +4! -4# , -. (%#/0-1%-#%2#4! "#5" - ("0#)+#4! "# F .25% \* # <) 05 (:#  
E %4! #4! %2# -22- .54# )&#4! "%0#% ("&4%48#-# , -. (%#/0-1%-#%&4" 0&-5%b"2#%4# -& (#2" "I2#  
4)#2!) <#4! -4#%4#%2#4! "# \* )24#3) <"0+.5# F .25% \* #&-4% )&# )&#4! "#35-&"4:#H&# ( ) %&' #  
• [ÉÁâcÁ! ^ ^&c•Á [ } Áâc•Áââ^ [ | [ \* ^Ác [ Á • ^ ^ Á , @æcÁc@^Á Sâ } \* â [ { Á } ^ ^ â • Á â } Á [ ! â ^ ! Ác [ Á  
+ .04! "0#%42#3) <"0:# , -. (%#/0-1%-#0"6) ' &%b"2#4! "#3) <"0#)+#-#&.65" -0#<"-3)&2#  
30) '0- \* # -&(#<).5(#2" "I#4)#24-04#%42#) <&#%&#4! "#+-6"#)+#4! "#-22-.54# )&#%42#  
6)0" #% ("&4%48#18#H0-&:#  
c+#4! "#4<)#4! ")0"4%6-5#3-0- (%' \* 2=#0" -5%2 \* # "?35-%&2# , -. (%#/0-1%-02#  
("2%0"#+)0#&.65" -0#<"-3)&2#1"44"0#4! -&#-#6)&240.64%7%24#%&4"030"4-4% )&:#>! %2#  
%2#1"6-.2"#4! "# , -. (%#% ("&4%48# ( ) "2#&)4# &"6"22-0%58#40-&25-4"# <"55# %&4) # -#