

present in outborn (outside the hospital) neonates in North India. Unhy-

Antimicrobial (antibiotic) resistance is a continuously evolving and

veloped countries with robust medical systems as well as the many devel-

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DUH SODFHV ZLWK VRPH RI WKH KLJKHVW OHYHOV RI DQWLPLFURELDO FRQVXPSWLRQ
DQG UHVLVWDQFH 'XH WR WKLV YHU\ KLFK XVDJH UHVLVWDQW PLFUREHV ÀRXU

Escherichia coli (E. coli) is a normally occurring resident bacteria
can be pathogenic and cause disease within the gut or in other body or-

have led to the resistance overall. These include the host's nutritional

